

#### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

#### REGION 6 1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200 DALLAS TX 75202-2733

APR 2 4 2012

Mr. Eric Gerstenberg, President Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC 2027 Independence Parkway South LaPorte, TX 77571

Re: Consent Agreement and Final Order Docket No. CAA-06-2012-3506

Dear Mr. Gerstenberg:

Enclosed for your records is a copy of the fully executed Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO) for the Clean Air Act Section 112(r) violations found at the Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC facility located in La Porte, Texas. Please note that if you have not yet paid the assessed penalty, payment is due no later than 30 days after the date it was signed by the Regional Judicial Officer.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please do not hesitate to call. I may be reached by phone at (214) 665-6632 or by email at goodfellow.bob@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

Bob Goodfellow
Environmental Scientist
Response and Prevention Branch

EPA Region 6

Enclosure

## FILED

# UNITED STATES 2012 APR 23 AM 8: 02 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY HEARING CLERK REGION 6 EPA REGION VI DALLAS, TEXAS

IN THE MATTER OF:	)
Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC	) ) DOCKET NO. CAA-06-2012-3506
La Porte, TX	) DOCKET NO. CAA-00-2012-3300
RESPONDENT	) )

## CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER

The Director, Compliance Assurance and Enforcement Division, United States

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Region 6, and Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC,

(Respondent) in the above-referenced proceeding, hereby agree to resolve this matter through the issuance of this Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO).

#### I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 1. This proceeding for the assessment of civil penalties pursuant to Section 113(d) of the Clean Air Act (CAA), 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d), is simultaneously commenced and concluded by the issuance of this CAFO against the Respondent pursuant to 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b), 22.18(b)(2) and (3), and 22.34.
- 2. For the purposes of this proceeding, the Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations herein; however, the Respondent neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in this CAFO.

- 3. The Respondent explicitly waives any right to contest the allegations and its right to appeal the proposed Final Order set forth therein, and waives all defenses which have been raised or could have been raised to the claims set forth in the CAFO.
- 4. Compliance with all the terms and conditions of this CAFO shall resolve only those violations which are set forth herein.
- 5. The Respondent consents to the issuance of this CAFO, and to the assessment and payment of the stated civil penalty in the amount and by the method set forth in this CAFO.
- 6. The Respondent represents that it is duly authorized to execute this CAFO and that the party signing this CAFO on behalf of the Respondent is duly authorized to bind the Respondent to the terms and conditions of this CAFO.
- 7. The Respondent agrees that the provisions of this CAFO shall be binding on its officers, directors, employees, agents, servants, authorized representatives, successors, and assigns.

## II. STATUTORY AND REGULATORY BACKGROUND

- 8. Section 112(r)(7) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7412(r)(7), provides in pertinent part:
  - (A) In order to prevent accidental releases of regulated substances, the Administrator is authorized to promulgate release prevention, detection, and correction requirements which may include monitoring, record-keeping, reporting, training, vapor recovery, secondary containment, and other design, equipment, work practice, and operational requirements.

(B) (ii) The regulations under this subparagraph shall require the owner or operator of stationary sources at which a regulated substance is present in more than a threshold quantity to prepare and implement a risk management plan to detect and prevent or minimize accidental releases of such substances from the

stationary source, and to provide a prompt emergency response to any such releases in order to protect human health and the environment. Such plan shall provide for compliance with the requirements of this subsection.

- 9. In accordance with Section 112(r)(7) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7412(r)(7), EPA promulgated the Chemical Accident Prevention Provisions, which are codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 68. These regulations, commonly referred to as the "Risk Management Program" (RMP) regulations, contain requirements for owners or operators of stationary sources concerning the prevention of accidental chemical releases.
- 10. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 68.10, the owner or operator of a stationary source that has more than a threshold quantity of a regulated substance in a process must comply with the RMP regulations.
- 11. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 68.12, the owner or operator of a stationary source with a process subject to the "Program 3" requirements of the RMP regulations must, among other things, comply with the prevention requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68, Subpart D.
- 12. Pursuant to Section 112(r)(7)(E) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7412(r)(7)(E), it is unlawful for any person to operate any stationary source subject to the Risk Management Program requirements and regulations in violation of such requirements and regulations.

#### III. FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

#### A. PRELIMINARY ALLEGATIONS

- 13. The Respondent is a Massachusetts corporation authorized to do business in the state of Texas. The Respondent's principal place of business is located at 42 Longwater Drive, Norwell, MA 02061-9149.
- 14. The Respondent is a "person" as that term is defined in Section 302(e) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7602(e), and within the meaning of Section 113(d) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d).

- 15. The Respondent owns and/or operates a hazardous waste incineration facility (North American Industrial Classification System Code 56299), located at 2027 Independence Parkway South, La Porte, TX 77571 (Facility).
- 16. The Respondent's hazardous waste incineration facility is a "stationary source" as that term is defined by Section 112(r)(2)(C) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7412(r)(2)(C), and 40 C.F.R. § 68.3.
- 17. The Respondent is the owner and/or operator of the stationary source identified in Paragraph 15.
- 18. At all times relevant to this CAFO, the Respondent was engaged in, among other things, the disposal via incineration of various hazardous wastes.
- 19. As reported in its RMP, Respondent may, at any given time, have one or more of fifty-nine "regulated substances" listed at 40 C.F.R. § 68.130 in a process above threshold quantities.
- 20. The Respondent's hazardous waste incineration unit is a "process" as that term is defined by 40 C.F.R. § 68.3.
- 21. At all times relevant to this CAFO, the Respondent's hazardous waste incineration unit has one or more regulated substances present above the "threshold quantity" as determined by 40 C.F.R. § 68.115.
- 22. The Respondent's hazardous waste incineration unit is subject to Program Level 3 as defined in 40 C.F.R. § 68.10(d), and must, among other things, comply with the prevention requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68, Subpart D.

- 23. On or about June 22, 2009, an inspection of Respondent's Facility identified in paragraphs 20 21, was conducted by representatives of EPA pursuant to Section 114 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7414 ("the Inspection")
- 24. Section 113(d)(1) of the CAA, authorizes EPA to bring an administrative action for penalties that exceed \$295,000<sup>1</sup> and/or the first alleged date of violation occurred more than twelve (12) months prior to the initiation of the action, if the Administrator and the United States Attorney General jointly determine that the matter is appropriate for administrative action.
- 25. EPA and the U.S. Department of Justice have jointly determined that the Complainant can administratively assess a civil penalty even though the alleged violations have occurred more than twelve (12) months prior to the initiation of the administrative action.

#### B. VIOLATIONS

Count I - Failure to develop and implement a Risk Management Plan management system

- 26. 40 C.F.R. § 68.15 provides the following:
  - (a) The owner or operator of a stationary source with processes subject to Program 2 or Program 3 shall develop a management system to oversee the implementation of the risk management program elements.
  - (b) The owner or operator shall assign a qualified person or position that has the overall responsibility for the development, implementation, and integration of the risk management program elements.
  - (c) When responsibility for implementing individual requirements of this part is assigned to persons other than the person identified under paragraph (b) of this section, the names or positions of these people shall be documented and the lines of authority defined through an organization chart or similar document.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The maximum penalty that can be assessed (without a waiver) under Section 113 of the Clean Air Act was increased by the Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 19 to \$220,000 for violations occurring between January 30, 1997 and March 15, 2004, to \$270,000 for violations occurring between March 15, 2004 and January 12, 2009, and to \$295,000 for violations occurring after January 12, 2009.

- 27. During the inspection, Respondent was unable to produce an RMP management system description for the inspector to review. Subsequent to the inspection, Respondent forwarded a Corporate Policy on the Risk Management Plan Implementation, which discussed program responsibilities. That document appeared to be a model Corporate template but was not specifically applicable to this site.
- 28. Therefore, the Respondent violated 40 C.F.R. § 68.15, by failing to develop an organizational chart for the source that identified RMP roles and responsibilities and lines of authority.

# Count II - Failure to update the Process Hazard Analysis (PHA) at the appropriate frequency

29. 40 CFR § 68.67 (f) states:

At least every five (5) years after the completion of the initial process hazard analysis, the process hazard analysis shall be updated and revalidated by a team meeting the requirements in paragraph (d) of this section, to assure that the process hazard analysis is consistent with the current process. Updated and revalidated process hazard analyses completed to comply with 29 CFR. 1910.119(e) are acceptable to meet the requirements of this paragraph.

- 30. Based on information provided in its June 15, 2009, RMP update, the most recent PHA had been conducted on May 9, 2002, more than seven years before.
- 31. Therefore, Respondent violated 40 CFR § 68.67 (f) by failing to update and revalidate the PHA on its covered process at least once every five years.

# Count III - Failure to Update the Emergency Contact Information in a Timely Manner

32. 40 CFR § 68.195(b) requires facilities to correct the RMP when there is a change in the emergency contact information. Specifically, "[b]eginning June 21<sub>s</sub> 2004, within one month of any change in the emergency contact information required under § 68.160(b)(6), the owner or operator shall submit a correction of that information."

- 33. Mr. Tim Kent, the Senior Compliance Manager was the designated emergency contact for the facility in the June 17, 2004, RMP update. He left that position sometime in 2007 and was replaced by Mr. Kevin Honohan, who then became the emergency contact. This change was not reported until the June 15, 2009, update.
- 34. Therefore, Respondent violated 40 C.F.R. § 68.195(b) by failing to update the emergency contact information within 30 days of a change.

#### IV. TERMS OF SETTLEMENT

#### A. CIVIL PENALTY

35. For the reasons set forth above, Respondent has agreed to pay a civil penalty which has been determined in accordance with Section 113(d) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d), which authorizes EPA to assess a civil penalty of up to Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000)<sup>2</sup> per day for each violation of the CAA. Upon consideration of the entire record herein, including the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, which are hereby adopted and made a part hereof, and upon consideration of the size of the business, the economic impact of the penalty on the business, the violator's full compliance history and good faith efforts to comply, the duration of the violation, payment by the violator of penalties previously assessed for the same violation, the economic benefit of noncompliance, the seriousness of the violation, and other factors as justice may require, it is ORDERED that Respondent be assessed a civil penalty in the amount of Thirty Nine Thousand Two Hundred and 00/100 Dollars (\$39,200.00).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The maximum \$25,000 per day penalty was increased by the Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 19 to \$27,500 for violations occurring between January 30, 1997 and March 15, 2004, to \$32,500 for violations occurring between March 15, 2004 and January 12, 2009, and to \$37,500 for violations occurring after January 12, 2009.

36. Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this CAFO, the Respondent shall pay the assessed civil penalty by certified check, cashier's check, or wire transfer, made payable to "Treasurer, United States of America, EPA - Region 6". Payment shall be remitted in one of three (3) ways: regular U.S. Postal mail (including certified mail), overnight mail, or wire transfer. For regular U.S. Postal mail, U.S. Postal Service certified mail, or U.S. Postal Service express mail, the check(s) should be remitted to:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Fines and Penalties Cincinnati Finance Center P.O. Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

For overnight mail (non-U.S. Postal Service, e.g. Fed Ex), the check(s) should be remitted to:

U.S. Bank
Government Lockbox 979077 U.S. EPA Fines & Penalties
1005 Convention Plaza
SL-MO-C2-GL
St. Louis, MO 63101
Phone No. (314) 418-1028

For wire transfer, the payment should be remitted to:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York

ABA = 021030004

Account = 68010727

SWIFT address = FRNYUS33

33 Liberty Street

New York, NY 10045

Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read "D 68010727 Environmental Protection Agency" with a phone number of (412) 234-4381.

PLEASE NOTE: Docket number CAA-06-2012-3506 shall be clearly typed on the check, or other method of payment, to ensure proper credit. If payment is made by check, the check shall also be accompanied by a transmittal letter and shall reference the Respondent's name and address, the case name, and docket numbers of the CAFO. If payment is made by wire transfer,

the wire transfer instructions shall reference the Respondent's name and address, the case name, and docket numbers of the CAFO. The Respondent shall also send a simultaneous notice of such payment, including a copy of the check and transmittal letter, or wire transfer instructions to the following:

Bob Goodfellow
Environmental Scientist/RMP Enforcement Officer
Superfund Prevention and Response Branch (6SF-PC)
U.S. EPA, Region 6
1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200
Dallas, TX 75202-2733

and

Lorena Vaughn Regional Hearing Clerk (6RC-D) U.S. EPA, Region 6 1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200 Dallas, TX 75202-2733

The Respondent's adherence to this request will ensure proper credit is given when penalties are received by EPA and acknowledged in the Region.

- 37. The Respondent agrees not to claim or attempt to claim a federal income tax deduction or credit covering all or any part of the civil penalty paid to the United States Treasurer.
- 38. If Respondent fails to submit payment within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order, Respondent may be subject to a civil action to collect any unpaid portion of the assessed penalty, together with interest, handling charges and nonpayment penalties as set forth below.
- 39. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11, unless otherwise prohibited by law, EPA will assess interest and late payment penalties on outstanding debts owed to the United States and a charge to cover the costs of processing and handling a delinquent claim. Interest on

the civil penalty assessed in this CAFO will begin to accrue thirty (30) days after the effective date of the CAFO and will be recovered by EPA on any amount of the civil penalty that is not paid by the respective due date. Interest will be assessed at the rate of the United States Treasury tax and loan rate in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(a). Moreover, the costs of the Agency's administrative handling of overdue debts will be charged and assessed monthly throughout the period the debt is overdue. See 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(b).

- 40. EPA will also assess a \$15.00 administrative handling charge for administrative costs on unpaid penalties for the first thirty (30) day period after the payment is due and an additional \$15.00 for each subsequent thirty (30) day period that the penalty remains unpaid. In addition, a penalty charge of up to six percent per year will be assessed monthly on any portion of the debt which remains delinquent more than ninety (90) days. See 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(c). Should a penalty charge on the debt be required, it shall accrue from the first day payment is delinquent. See 31 C.F.R. § 901.9(d). Other penalties for failure to make a payment may also apply.
- 41. Pursuant to Section 113(d)(5) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), any person who fails to pay on a timely basis a civil penalty ordered or assessed under this section shall be required to pay, in addition to such penalty and interest, the United States enforcement expenses, including but not limited to, attorneys fees and costs incurred by the United States for collection proceedings, and a quarterly nonpayment penalty for each quarter during which such failure to pay persists. Such nonpayment penalty shall be 10 percent of the aggregate amount of such person's outstanding penalties and nonpayment penalties accrued as of the beginning of each quarter.

THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES CONSENT TO THE ENTRY OF THIS COMMAGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER:

FOR THE RESPONDENT:

Date: 3/19/10

Eric Gerstenberg
President

Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC

FOR THE COMPLAINANT:

Date: 4-17-12

John Blovins

Director

Compliance Assurance and Enforcement Division U.S. EPA - Region 6

#### V. FINAL ORDER

Pursuant to Section 113(d) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d), and the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties, 40 C.F.R. Part 22, the foregoing Consent Agreement is hereby ratified. This Final Order shall not in any case affect the right of EPA or the United States to pursue appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions for any violations of law. This Final Order shall resolve only those causes of action alleged in the Consent Agreement. Nothing in this Final Order shall be construed to waive, extinguish or otherwise affect Respondent's (or its officers, agents, servants, employees, successors, or assigns) obligation to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local statutes and regulations, including the regulations that were the subject of this action. The Respondent is ordered to comply with the terms of settlement and the civil penalty payment instructions as set forth in the Consent Agreement. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.31(b), this Final Order shall become effective upon filing with the Regional-Hearing Clerk.

Dated 4-19-12

Patrick Rankin

Regional Judicial Officer

#### <u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>

I hereby certify that on the African day of Www., 2012, the original and one copy of the foregoing Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO) was hand delivered to the Regional Hearing Clerk, U.S. EPA - Region 6, 1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200, Dallas, Texas 75202-2733, and a true and correct copy of the CAFO was delivered to the following by the method indicated below:

CERTIFIED MAIL - RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED: 10/1 0/10 000/ 3590 770/

Mr. Eric Gerstenberg President Clean Harbors Deer Park, LLC 2027 Independence Parkway South La Porte, TX 77571

Bob Goodfellow

Environmental Scientist

U.S. EPA - Region 6

Dallas, Texas